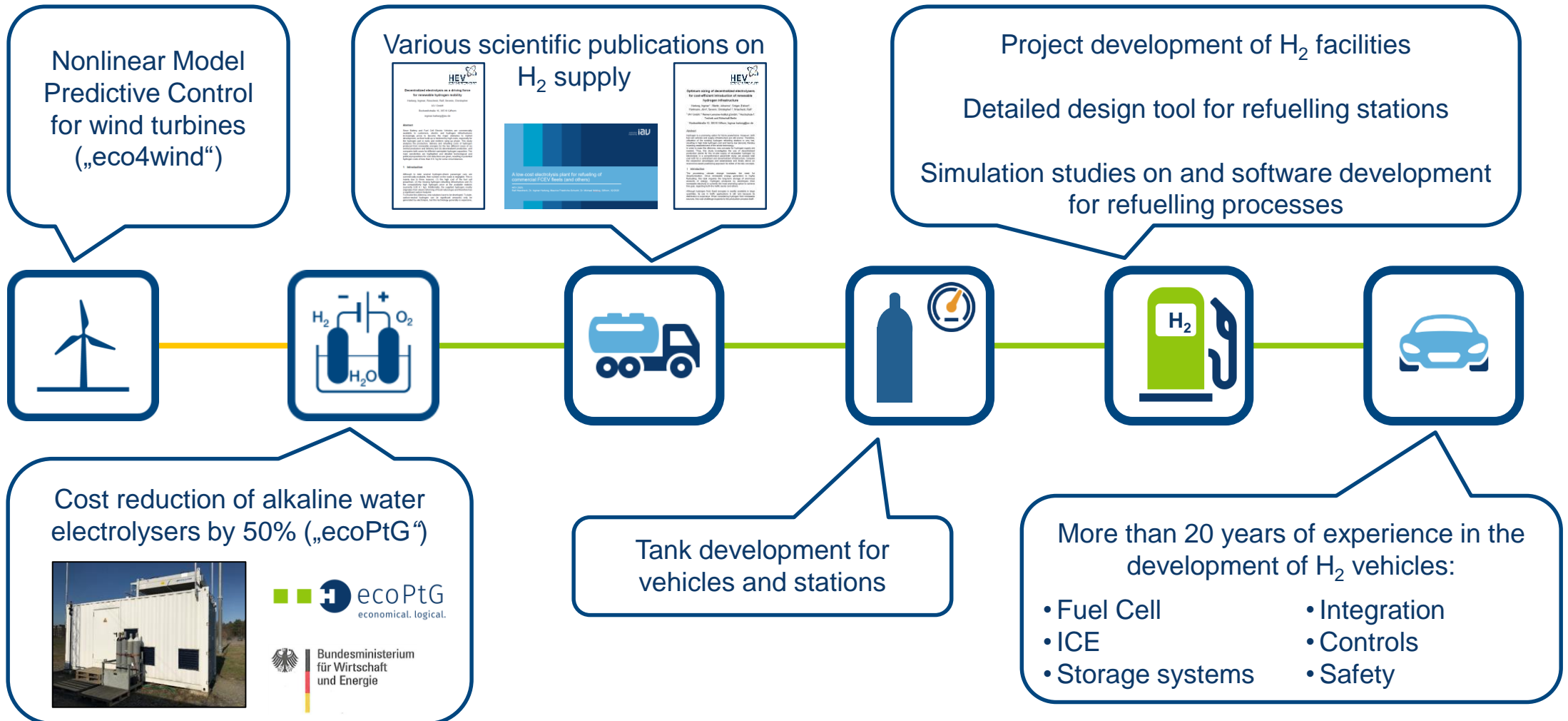


IAV's Expertise: Pushing Hydrogen forward from Well to Wheel

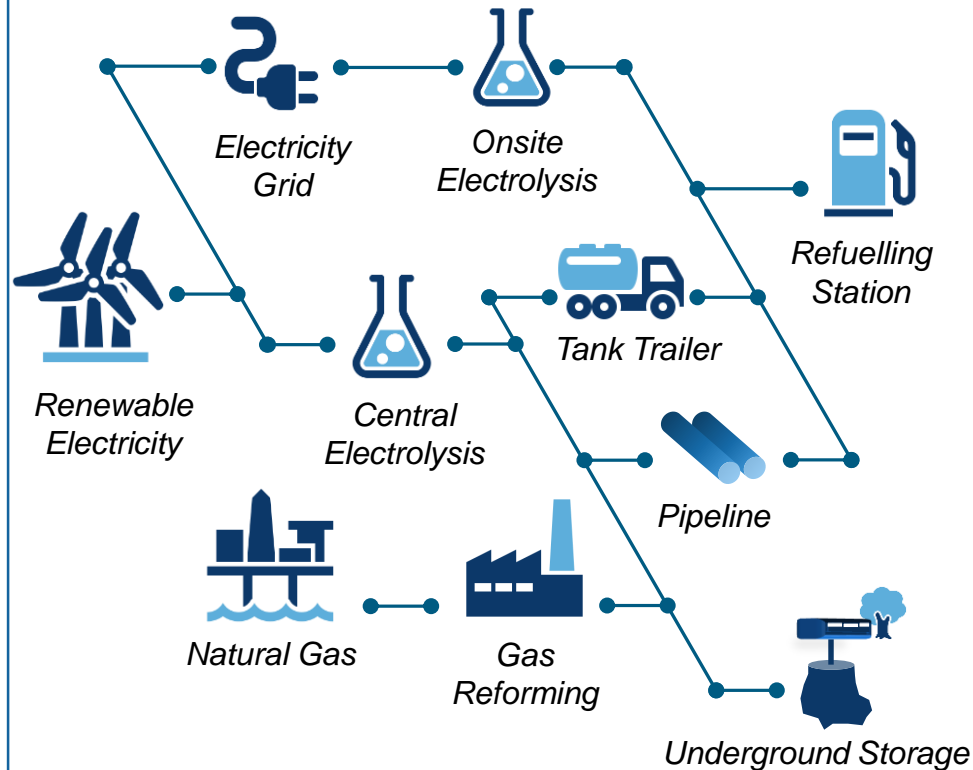
Ralf Wascheck, Dr.-Ing. Michael Nöding, Dr.-Ing. Ingmar Hartung

IAV's Expertise: Pushing Hydrogen forward from Well to Wheel



→ IAV works on and understands the entire hydrogen supply chain

Supply Chain from Electricity to Hydrogen Refuelling Station



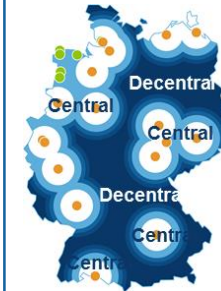
Hydrogen Supply Chains are complex systems that need to be well-designed

Solutions by IAV



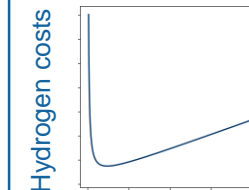
Topics covered

- ✓ Feasibility studies
- ✓ Conceptual design of all supply chain elements including production, storage and conversion
- ✓ OPEX and CAPEX calculation
- ✓ Constrained TCO optimization



Example 1:
Centralized and decentralized production

IAV compares total costs for centralized and decentralized production



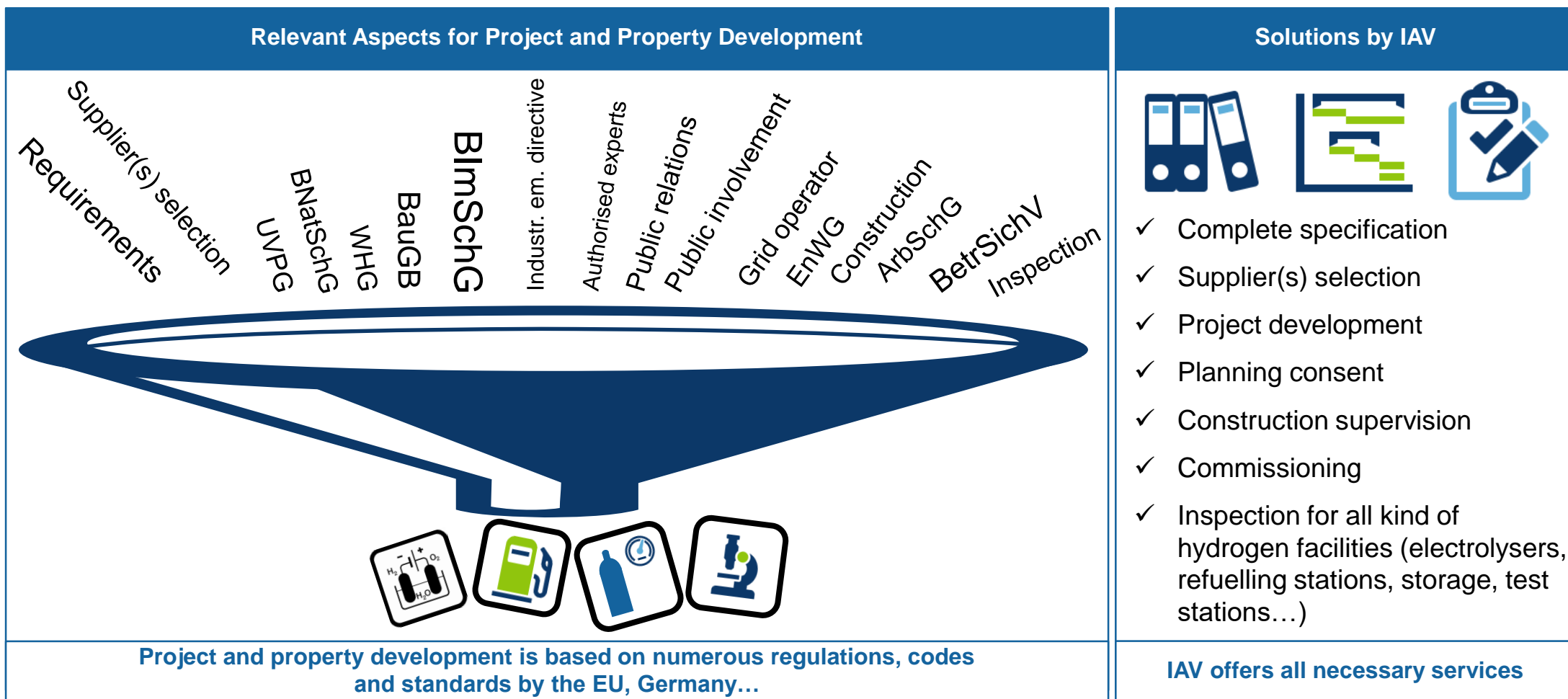
Example 2:
Optimal delivery with tank trailer

Number of trailer deliveries

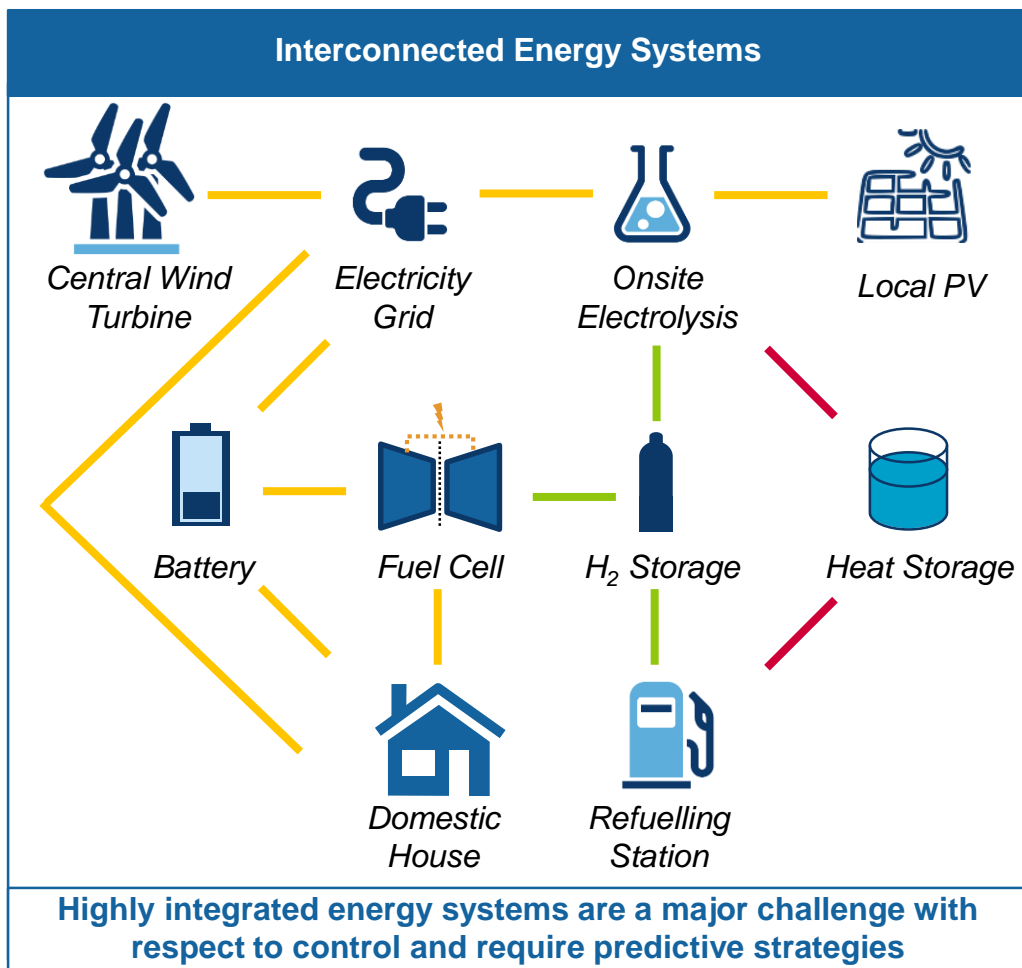
IAV compares CGH₂, LH₂ and LOHC and optimizes delivery rates

IAV has developed tools for the evaluation of the entire supply chain



→ IAV is capable of achieving minimal hydrogen costs due to state-of-the-art in-house optimization tools



→ IAV is your partner to accompany the whole process of development, from requirements to final inspection



Solutions by IAV

| | |
|--|---|
|  <p>Optimal Control Problems</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ IAV has validated physical simulation libraries available ✓ IAV has appropriate optimization and control algorithms available ✓ IAV readily combines the simulation and optimization libraries to efficiently solve your specific optimal control problem |  <p>Robust and practical solutions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ IAV uses the optimal strategy to develop robust and practical solutions that are easy to implement ✓ IAV can readily implement these robust control strategies on your platform of choice ✓ IAV offers complete validation and examination for your system |
| <p>IAV determines the best possible control strategy</p> | <p>IAV develops and implements robust and practical controllers</p> |

→ IAV offers advanced control strategies that are required for systems including storages and multiple energy flows

Hydrogen Refuelling Stations, Electrolysers and Storage Systems



Electrolyser

Supported by:

on the basis of a decision
by the German Bundestag.

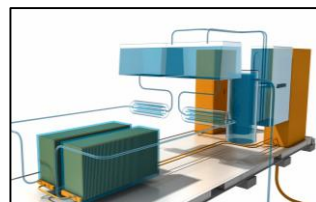
*Electrics,
controls and
power
electronics*



*Process
engineering*



Stack



**Chemical, thermal, processing, safety and software engineering
required for development of complex hydrogen systems**

Solutions by IAV



Services

- ✓ Cost and requirements engineering
- ✓ Production-oriented design
- ✓ Functional safety
- ✓ Mechanical design
- ✓ Thermal management
- ✓ Design of electrics, controls and power electronics
- ✓ Simulation studies of entire hydrogen refuelling stations and electrolysers

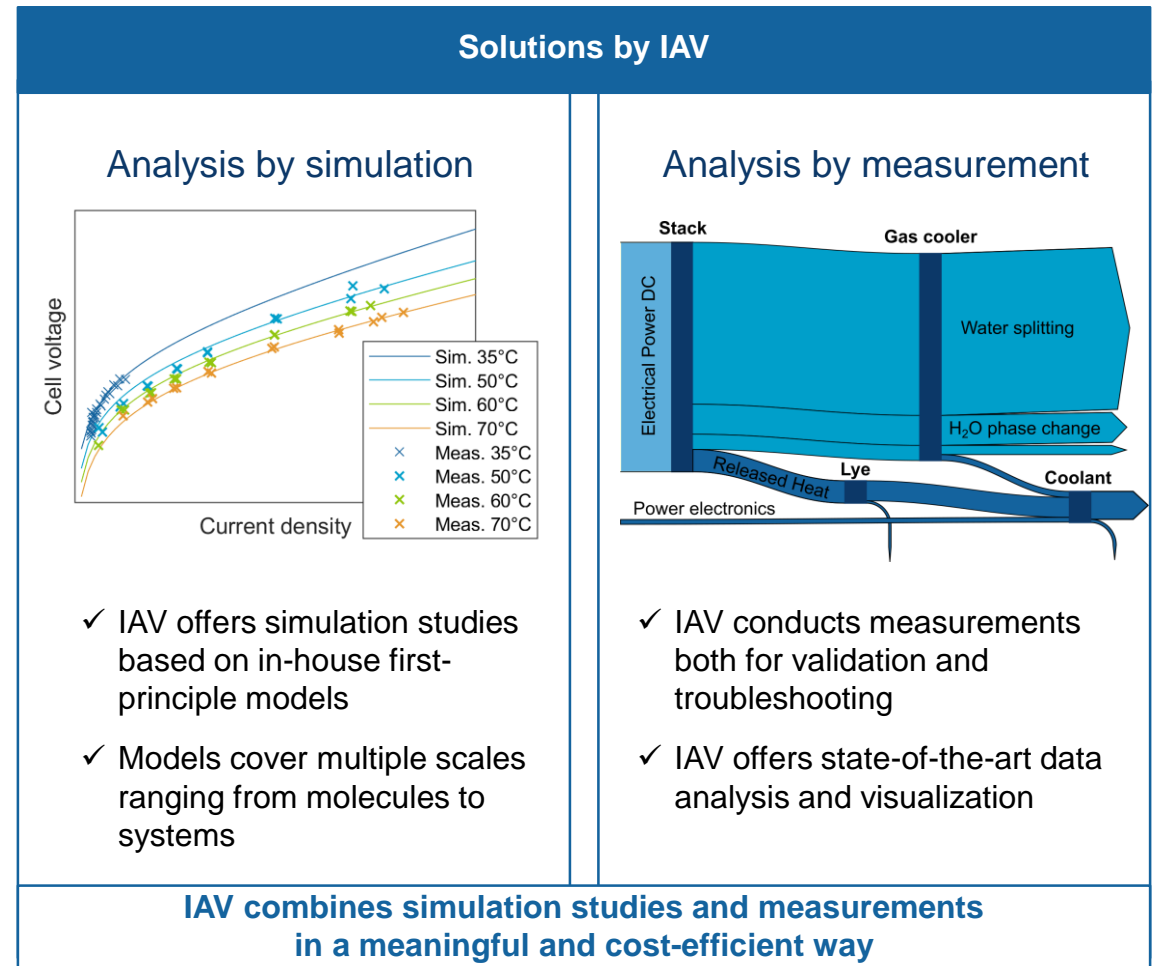
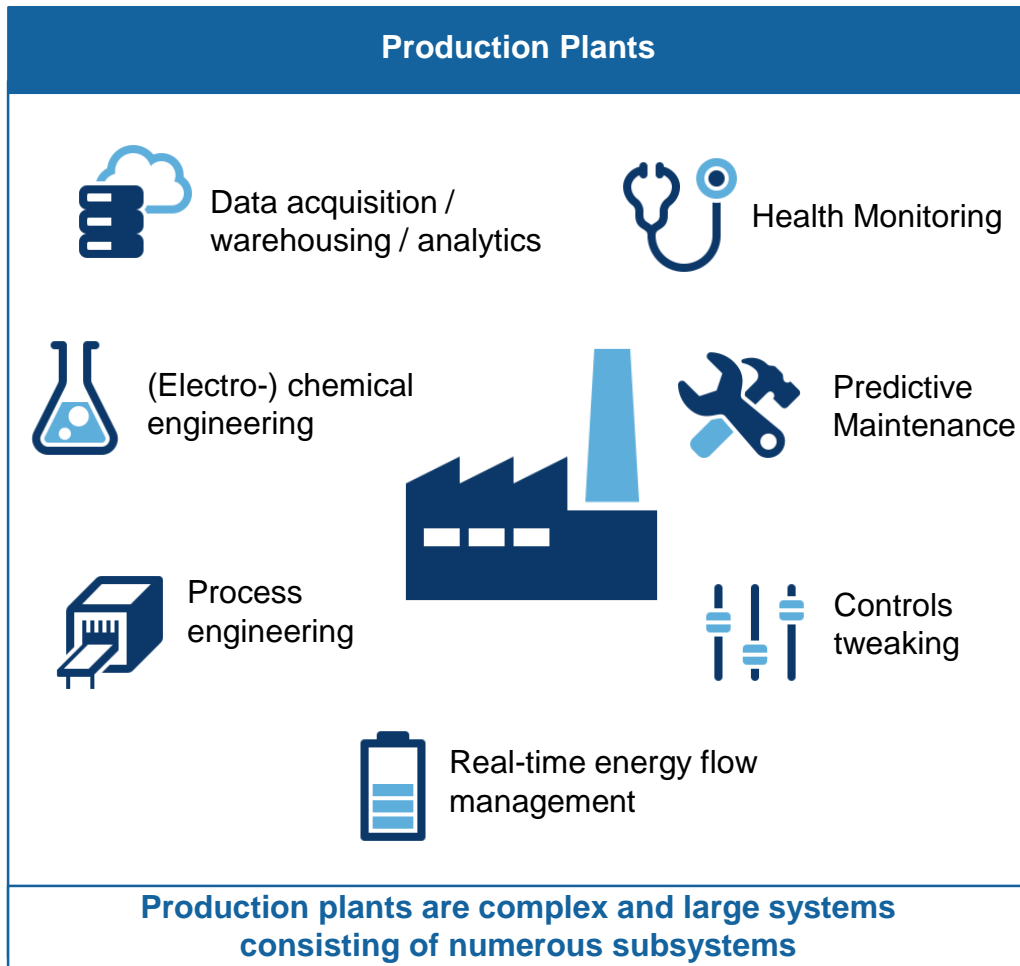


References

- ✓ IAV developed a decentralized alkaline electrolyser (with partners)
- ✓ IAV developed and operates test stations for fuel cell (systems), hydrogen combustion engines and associated components
- ✓ IAV is deeply involved in the development of hydrogen storages
- ✓ IAV ensures functional safety in both the automotive and non-automotive industry

IAV has extensive experience and offers engineering for the development of hydrogen refuelling stations, electrolysers, storages...

→ IAV offers a wide range of engineering services for all kind of hydrogen facilities



→ IAV offers a wide range of tools to bring your production plant to the next level

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